1	We	claim:

- 1. A vehicle washing system comprising: 1
- a frame; 2

**J** 3

- a moveable platform having a left end and a right end, the moveable platform being (i) 3
- capable of vertical movement relative to the frame, (ii) suspended from above the 4
- frame generally proximate one end, and (iii) supported from below the frame 5
- generally proximate an opposite end; and 6
- one or more nozzles, the one or more nozzles operatively coupled to the movable 7 platform.
  - 2. The vehicle washing system of claim 1, wherein the one or more nozzles are operatively coupled to the moveable platform by way of one or more wands, the one or more wands being moveably coupled with the movable platform.
  - 3. The vehicle washing system of claim 1, further comprising:
    - a non-extensible, flexible, elongated member having a first end, a second end, the elongated member being slideably coupled to the frame;
  - wherein the movable platform is suspended proximate said one end by the first end and 4 is connected to the second end proximate said opposite end. 5
  - 4. The vehicle washing system of claim 3, wherein the elongated member comprises a chain. 1
  - 5. The vehicle washing system of claim 3, wherein the elongated member comprises a belt. 1
  - 6. The vehicle washing system of claim 3, wherein the elongated member comprises a cable. 1

hab 1

2

- 7. The vehicle washing system of claim 3, wherein the elongated member is slideably connected with the frame by way of one or more pulleys.
- 8. The vehicle washing system of claim 7, wherein the frame has an inverted U-shape and comprises a left leg, a right leg, and a top side, the top side spanning the distance between the right and left legs.
- 9. The vehicle washing system of claim 8, wherein a portion of the elongated member between the first and second ends has a portion length, the portion length being generally coextensive with the length of the top side.
  - 10. The vehicle washing system of claim 8, wherein the elongated member extends vertically from the first end through a first pulley located in a top section of the left leg, along the top side in a generally horizontal orientation, through a second pulley located in a top section of the right leg, vertically downward to a third pulley at a base of the right leg, and vertically upward to the second end.
  - 11. The vehicle washing system of claim 8, further including means for moving the frame linearly relative to a vehicle, the inverted U-shaped frame passing over the vehicle.
- 1 12. The vehicle washing system of claim 1, wherein said opposite end is supported by a lift actuator, the lift actuator being capable of vertical movement.
- 13. The vehicle washing system of claim 12, wherein the lift actuator comprises a pneumatic
   cylinder.
  - 14. The vehicle washing system of claim 13, further comprising:

2	(i) a pressurized air tank, the pressurized air tank pneumatically coupled to the lift
3	actuator through a pneumatic switch; and
4	(ii) an air compressor pneumatically coupled to the lift actuator;
5	wherein upon a power interruption to the air compressor, the pneumatic switch opens to
6	cause pressurized air to flow from the air tank to the lift actuator, raising the moveable
7	platform vertically upwardly.
1	15. The vehicle washing system of claim 1, wherein the moveable platform further comprises:
2	a left bracket suspended within the frame;
<u></u> 3	a right bracket supported within the frame;
3 4 4 5 6 6	a reciprocating pivotal actuator fixedly attached to the right bracket, the reciprocating
£15	pivotal actuator having a reciprocating shaft;
Ü 6	a boom having an axis and right and left boom ends, the left boom end being rotateably
	attached to the left bracket, and the right boom end being attached to the
8	reciprocating shaft.
7 8 1	16. The vehicle washing system of claim 15, wherein the reciprocating pivotal actuator is
2	pneumatically powered.
1	17. The vehicle washing system of claim 1, further comprising:
2	one or more vertically orientated guide rails attached to the frame;
3	one or more guide members coupled to said moveable platform, each guide member
4	being in slidable communication with the at least one of the one or more vertically
5	orientated guide rails, wherein lateral movement of the moveable platform is
6	minimized.

- 1 18. The vehicle washing system of claim 2, wherein the nozzles are 0-degree nozzles and the one 2 or more wands rotate relative to the moveable platform.
- 1 19. The vehicle washing system of claim 2, wherein the nozzles are turbo nozzles and the one or more wands reciprocate relative to the moveable platform.
- 20. The vehicle washing system of claim 15, wherein the reciprocating pivotal actuator is configured to selectively rotate the boom to a plurality of angularly related positions and hold the boom in anyone of the plurality of positions.

[]1

2

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

- 21. The vehicle washing system of claim 15, wherein the reciprocating pivotal actuator selectively applies a clockwise or counterclockwise bias to the boom, and the moveable platform further comprises:
  - a follower arm, the follower arm including (i) a proximal end fixedly attached to the boom, (ii) a distal end radially and downwardly disposed from the boom, and (iii) left and right sides, the left and right sides spaced apart by a follower arm width; a rear frame member attached with the frame having a first guide face, the first guide face having (a) an first upper section, the first upper section being substantially vertically orientated, and (b) a first lower section, the first lower section diverging from the first upper section at a first acute angle along a plane substantially perpendicular to the boom axis; and
  - a front frame member attached with the frame having a second guide face, the second guide face having (a) a second upper section, the second upper section being substantially vertically orientated and spaced from the first upper section a distance slightly greater than the follower arm width, and (b) a second lower

16	section, the second lower section diverging from the second upper section at a
17	second acute angle along a plane substantially perpendicular to the boom axis, the
18	second acute angle extending in a direction opposite the first acute angle;
19	wherein the boom is held in a nominal pivotal orientation when the left and right sides are
20	constrained between the first and second upper sections, and the boom is
21	encouraged to a predetermined clockwise or counterclockwise orientation
22	depending on the actuator bias as the follower arm is lowered between the first
23	and second lower sections.
1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	22. The vehicle wash system of claim 2 wherein at least one of the one or more nozzles is a slow rotating turbo nozzle, wherein a spiraling jet of fluid emanating from the slow rotating turbo nozzle has a rotational speed of less than approximately 1400 revolutions per minute.
# 1	23. The vehicle wash system of claim 2 wherein at least one of the one or more nozzles is a
2	oscillating nozzle, wherein a jet of fluid emanating from the oscillating turbo nozzle moves back
3	and forth in a generally linear path.
1	24. A vehicle washing system comprising:
2	a framework;
3	a platform vertically moveably attached to the framework, the platform including,
4	(i) a left bracket in the framework for attachment to a first end of the moveable
5	platform,
6	(ii) a right bracket in the framework for attachment to a second end of the
7	moveable platform,

8	(iii) a reciprocating pivotal actuator fixedly attached to one of said left and
9	right brackets, the reciprocating pivotal actuator having a shaft,
10	(iv) a boom having left and right boom ends and a longitudinal axis, the boom
11	rotateably attached to the left or right bracket at one boom end, and
12	coupled with the shaft at the other boom end, whereby the boom can be
13	pivoted about the longitudinal axis relative to the left and right
14	brackets, and
15	(v) one or more nozzles operatively coupled to the boom, wherein the pivotal
16	movement of the boom changes the angular direction of a stream of
<b>1</b> 17	fluid emitted from each nozzle.
10 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	25. The vehicle washing system of claim 24, wherein the one or more nozzles are operatively coupled to the boom by way of one or more wand assemblies, each wand assembly
3	comprising:
3 11 4 21 5	an attachment member having a stationary section and a rotary section, the stationary
5	section being fixedly attached to the boom;
6	a rotating manifold rotateably coupled to the rotary section;
7	one or more wands radially disposed on the rotating manifold;
8	one or more nozzles attached to a distal end of each wand of the one or more wands; and
9	a motor, the motor having a shaft, the shaft being coupled with the rotating manifold.
1	26. The vehicle washing system of claim 25, wherein the shaft is coupled with the rotating
2	manifold by way of a gear assembly.

1	27. The vehicle washing system of claim 25, wherein the interior of each of the one or more
2	wands is hollow and adapted to facilitate fluid flow therein.
1	28. The vehicle washing system of claim 25, wherein the one or more nozzles are 0-degree
2	nozzles.
1	29. The vehicle washing system of claim 24, wherein the one or more nozzles are operatively
2	coupled to the boom by way of a wand assembly, the wand assembly comprising:
3	at least one hollow elongated wand, the elongated wand being reciprocally mounted on
<sub>7</sub> -14	the boom;
4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	one or more nozzles mounted on the elongated wand, the one or more nozzles being in
6	fluid communication with the elongated wand;
1. 7 1	a motor assembly fixedly mounted with the boom, the motor assembly having an output
	shaft;
9	a crank member secured to the output shaft for unitary rotation therewith; and
8 9 9 11 11	linkage coupled with the elongated wand at a first location and with the crank member a
11	a second location to reciprocate the elongated wand about an axis generally

30. The vehicle washing system of claim 29, wherein the one or more nozzles are each adapted to emit a stream of liquid that rotates in a conical pattern.

perpendicular to the length of the elongated wand.

31. The vehicle washing system of claim 24, further comprising:

12

1

2

2	a pair of guide members, one guide member located proximate said one boom end and
3	the other guide member located proximate said other boom end, each guide
4	member including;
5	a front guide surface,
5	a rear guide surface, the front and rear surfaces being parallel and spaced a first
7	distance from each other, and
8	a bore; and
9	two pair of front and rear vertical guide rails, such pair of vertical guide rails being
0	affixed to either a left or right side of the framework, each pair of the front and
1	rear guide rails being spaced apart a second distance generally equivalent to the
2	first distance
3	wherein (i) the front guide surface of each guide member slides against a respective front
4	vertical guide rail, (ii) the rear guide surface of each guide member slides against
5	a respective rear vertical guide rail, and the boom passes through the bore of each
6	guide member.
1	32. The vehicle washing system of claim 24, further comprising one or more sensors, the sensors
2	attached to the platform and configured to detect or more rotational positions of the
3	boom.
1	33. The vehicle washing system of claim 24, further comprising a mechanical stop attached to
2	the platform, the mechanical stop preventing the boom from rotating clockwise or
3	counterclockwise in excess of approximately 90 degrees from a nominal position, the
4	nominal position being the angular orientation of the boom wherein the nozzles are
5	facing vertically downwardly.

34. The vehicle washing system of claim 24, wherein the reciprocating pivotal actuator is
configured to selectively rotate the boom to a plurality of angular orientations and hold
the boom in anyone of the plurality of angular orientations.

35. The vehicle washing system of claim 24, wherein the reciprocating pivotal actuator selectively applies a clockwise or counterclockwise bias to the boom, and the platform further comprises:

a follower arm, the follower arm including (i) a proximal end fixedly attached to the

boom, (ii) a distal end radially and downwardly disposed from the boom, and (iii) left and right sides, the left and right sides spaced apart by a follower arm width; a rear frame member attached with the framework having a first guide face, the first guide face having (a) an first upper section, the first upper section being substantially vertically orientated, and (b) a first lower section, the first lower section diverging from the first upper section at a first acute angle along a plane substantially perpendicular to the boom axis; and

a front frame member attached with the framework having a second guide face, the second guide face having (a) a second upper section, the second upper section being substantially vertically orientated and spaced from the first upper section a distance slightly greater than the follower arm width, and (b) a second lower section, the second lower section diverging from the second upper section at a second acute angle along a plane substantially perpendicular to the boom axis, the second acute angle extending in a direction opposite the first acute angle; wherein the boom is held in a nominal angular orientation when the left and right sides

are constrained between the first and second upper sections, and the boom is

1	41. A gantry-type venicle washing system comprising.
2	an inverted U-shaped frame member including a left leg with a left inside surface, a right
3	leg with a right inside surface, and a top section spanning the left and right legs,
4	the top section having a top inside surface;
5	a vertically orientated lift actuator contained in one of said left and right legs;
6	an elongated platform having a first end and a second end; the first end operatively
7	attached to the lift actuator, the first end including a first connector and the second
8	end including a second connector; and
9	a flexible, non-extensible, elongated member having a first elongated member end and a
9 10 11 13	second elongated member end,
1	the second elongated member end attached to the second connector,
12	the elongated member being slideably coupled with the top section of the
13	frame permitting lengthwise movement,
14	the first elongated member end being attached to the first connector,
15	wherein the second end of the elongated platform is suspended from the
16	elongated member.
1	42. The gantry-type vehicle washing system of claim 41, further comprising:
2	one or more vertically orientated guide rails disposed in either the left or right legs;
3	one or more guide members coupled to the elongated platform, each guide member in
4	slidable engagement with the at least one of the one or more vertically orientated
5	guide rails, wherein lateral movement of the elongated platform is minimized.

relative to the first and second brackets, and

13	(v) one or more nozzles operatively coupled to the boom, each having a discharge
14	opening capable of emitting a stream of fluid, whereby the pivotal movement of
15	the boom changes the angular direction of the stream of fluid emitted from each
16	nozzle.
1	46. The gantry-type vehicle washing system of claim 41, wherein the one or more nozzles are
2	operatively coupled to the boom by way of one or more wand assemblies, each wand
3	assembly comprising:
4	an attachment member having a stationary section and a rotary section, the stationary
5	section being fixedly attached to the boom;
16	a rotating manifold rotateably coupled to the rotary section;
5 6 6 7 8 8 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	one or more wands disposed on the rotating manifold;
118	one or more nozzles attached to a distal end of each wand of the one or more wands; and
# 9	a motor, the motor having a shaft, the shaft being coupled with the rotating manifold.
9 In the same sense of 1	47. The gantry-type vehicle washing system of claim 41, further comprising:
2	a first low pressure fluid delivery conduit substantially spanning the top section from the
3	left leg to the right leg, the first low pressure fluid delivery conduit adjacent to the
4	top inside surface;
5	a first fluid delivery system in fluid communication with the first low pressure fluid
6	delivery conduit for pumping a first fluid through the first low pressure fluid
7	delivery conduit; and
8	a first set of generally downward facing nozzles coupled in fluid communication with the
9	first low pressure fluid delivery conduit.

48. A method of operating a gantry-type automobile wash, the method comprising: 1 positioning the automobile wash gantry over a front section of a hood of an automobile, 2 the gantry including a inverted U-shaped framework, the inverted U-shaped 3 framework having (1) a left leg with a left inside surface, (2) a right leg with a 4 right inside surface, (3) a top section spanning the left and right legs and (4) an 5 elongated overhead cleaning platform spanning the distance between the left and 6 right inside surfaces, the elongated platform being vertically moveable and having 7 a pivoting portion capable of clockwise and counterclockwise pivotal movement, 8 the pivoting portion having a plurality of nozzles coupled therewith; lowering the platform until the nozzles are at a first predetermined distance from the surface of the hood; spraying jets of fluid substantially perpendicular to the surface of the hood from the 112 plurality of nozzles while simultaneously moving the gantry toward the rear of the 13 14 15 16 hood; as the gantry begins to pass over a windshield surface of the automobile, rotating the pivoting portion until the plurality of nozzles directly face the windshield surface; simultaneously spraying jets of fluid substantially perpendicular to the surface of the 17 windshield from the plurality of nozzles while simultaneously moving the gantry 18 towards the top rear of the windshield, and raising the platform to maintain a 19 second predetermined distance between the nozzles and the windshield; 20 as the gantry begins to pass over a roof surface of the automobile, rotating the pivoting 21 portion until the plurality of nozzles directly face the roof surface; and 22

23	spraying jets of fluid substantially perpendicular to the roof surface from the plurality of
24	nozzles while simultaneously moving the gantry toward the rear of the roof.
1	49. The method of claim 48, wherein the plurality of nozzles are coupled to the platform by way
2	of one or more pivoting wands.
1	50. The method of claim 48, further comprising:
2	determining the profile of the automobile by utilizing sensors arranged on the inside
3	surfaces of the left and right legs.
, ' 1	51. A vehicle washing system comprising:
	an inverted U-shaped frame member, the frame member including left and right legs and
3	a top section connecting the left and right legs, the top section having an inside
11 4	face;
£U § 5	a first low pressure fluid delivery conduit substantially spanning the top section from the
2 3 4 5 6 7	left leg to the right leg, the first low pressure fluid delivery conduit being adjacent
7	to the inside face;
8	a first fluid delivery system in fluid communication with the first low pressure fluid
9	delivery conduit for pumping a first fluid through the first low pressure fluid
10	delivery conduit;
11	a first set of generally downwardly facing nozzles coupled in fluid communication with
12	the first low pressure fluid delivery conduit.
1	52. The vehicle washing system of claim 51, further comprising:
2	a second low pressure delivery conduit substantially spanning the top section from the
3	left leg to the right leg;

a second fluid delivery system in fluid communication with the second low pressure fluid 4 delivery conduit for pumping a second fluid through the second low pressure fluid 5 delivery conduit; 6 a second set of generally downwardly facing nozzles coupled in fluid communication 7 with the second low pressure fluid delivery conduit. 8 53. The vehicle washing system of claim 52, wherein one or more nozzles of either the first or 1 second set of generally downwardly facing nozzles are located proximate the intersection 2 between the left leg and the top section or the right leg and the top section, and the one or 3 more nozzles face slightly inwardly. 4 54. The vehicle washing system of claim 52, wherein the first fluid and the second fluid are different from each other. 55. The vehicle washing system of claim 54, wherein one fluid of the first and second fluids is a **s** 1 2 wax solution and the other fluid is a spot free rinse solution. 56. A method of washing a vehicle utilizing a gantry style vehicle wash system, a vehicle wash including (i) an application of a presoak solution to substantially cover the front, rear, 2 side and top surfaces of a vehicle and (ii) a wash cycle to rinse substantially all of the 3 front, rear, top and side surfaces with a high pressure cleaning solution, wherein the 4 gantry is moveable from a forward position in front of a vehicle to a rear position that is 5 behind the vehicle, the movement of the gantry over and around the vehicle from either a 6

forward or rear position to the other position defining a pass, the method comprising

washing a vehicle in three or fewer passes.

7

1	57. The method of claim 56, wherein a one pass of the application of a presoak solution, and
2	another pass of the three or fewer passes comprises a high pressure wash cycle.
1	58. The method of claim 57, wherein a third pass of the three or fewer passes comprises a dwell
2	cycle.
1	59. The method of claim 57, further comprising an additional pass after the three of fewer passes,
2	wherein a clear coat or drying agent is applied to the vehicle.
1	60. The method of claim 57, further comprising an additional pass after the three of fewer
	passes, wherein a spot free rinse or a soft water rinse is applied to the vehicle.
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	61. The method of claim 57, further comprising an additional pass after the three of fewer passes,
2	wherein both a clear coat and a spot free rinse are applied to the vehicle.
1	62. A vehicle wash system comprising:
2	a framework; and
3	one or more slow rotating turbo nozzles attached to the framework, each of the one or
4	more slow rotating turbo nozzles configured for emitting a spiraling fluid jet
5	having a rotational rate of less than approximately 1400 revolutions per minute
6	(rpm).
1	63. The vehicle wash system of claim 62, wherein each of the one or more slow rotating turbo
2	nozzles are configured for emitting a spiraling fluid jet having a rotational rate of less

than approximately 1400 revolutions per minute (rpm).

5

path.

oscillating nozzles configured for emitting a fluid jet having a generally linear

70. The vehicle wash system of claim 69, wherein the framework further comprises an inverted

1

7

8

the hollow interior when in operation;

rotational velocity not to exceed approximately 1400 revolutions per minute in

9	a nozzle member including a nozzle orifice, the nozzle member being substantially
10	contained within the hollow interior for rotation substantially in unison with the
11	fluid vortex during operation
1	75. The nozzle of claim 74, wherein the one or more fluid passageways are configured to induce
2	the fluid vortex with a rotational velocity not to exceed approximately 1400 revolutions
3	per minute in the hollow interior when in operation.
1	76. A vehicle washing system comprising:
2	a framework, the frame work including a vertical leg; and
3	a plurality of high pressure nozzles in fluid communication with a source of cleaning
3 4 5	solution vertically spaced in relation to each other along at least a portion of the
5	vertical leg, the plurality of high pressure nozzles further including a first and
6	second set of one or more nozzles, the first set being attached to the vertical leg
7	generally below the second set;
8	an automated control system for directing the operation of the vehicle washing system;
9	and
10	one or more automated valves for turning on and off the flow of cleaning solution to
11	either or both the first and second set of valves responsive to a signal from the
12	control system, wherein the first and second set of nozzles can be operated
13	simultaneously or the first set of nozzles can be operated independent of the
14	second set of nozzles.
1	77. The vehicle washing system of claim 76, wherein the first and second set of nozzles are
2	fluidly connected in series with the cleaning solution source with the one or more

positioned between the ground and the preset distance;

12	when the gantry moves alongside the portion of the vehicle extending higher than
13	the preset distance during the wash cycle, the second set of nozzles being located
14	on the gantry generally vertically positioned above the preset distance;
15	deactivating the second set of one or more high pressure nozzles when the gantry moves
16	beyond the portion of the vehicle extending higher than the preset distance during
17	the wash cycle; and
18	deactivating both the first and second set of one or more high pressure nozzles when the
19	gantry moves in front of the front end of the vehicle or behind the rear end of the
<b>2</b> 0	vehicle.
1	83. The method of claim 82, wherein activating the first or second set of high pressure nozzles
<b>7</b> 2	comprises permitting a flow of cleaning solution to into the first or second set of high
20	pressure nozzles.
1	84. The method of claim 83, wherein deactivating the first or second set of high pressure nozzles
2	comprises preventing the flow of cleaning solution into the first or second set of high
3	pressure nozzles.
1	85. The method of claim 83, wherein the flow of cleaning solution to either the first set or second
2	set of high pressure nozzles is controlled by one or more solenoid valves.
1	86. The method of claim 82, wherein first set of nozzles primarily sprays fluid jets at the side

activating a second set of one or more high pressure nozzles to spray cleaning solution

11

2

3

4

second set of nozzles primarily sprays fluid jets at the side surfaces of a vehicle

positioned vertically above the hood or the top surface of the trunk.

surfaces of a vehicle positioned vertically below a hood or top surface of a trunk, and the

i	87. The method of claim 82, wherein said determining the relative positions of the vehicle occurs
2	during a first pass of the gantry along the vehicle, and said activating and deactivating of
3	the first and second set of nozzles occurs during a subsequent pass of the gantry along
4	side the vehicle, a pass comprising movement of the gantry from either the front or rear
5	end of the vehicle to the other of the front or rear end.
1	88. A washing system for a vehicle:
2	a wash bay floor;
3	a left front tire stop located on the wash bay floor, the left front tire stop having an inside
114	edge and an outside edge;
[] 5	a right front tire stop located on the wash bay floor spaced from the left front tire stop,
draft from the safe from the s	the right front tire stop having an inside edge and an outside edge, the right front
447	tire stop inside edge facing and being generally parallel to the left front tire stop
**************************************	inside edge;
2 9	a right and left outer guide member attached to the floor, each outer guide member
8 9 min 10	having a section proximate and angled inwardly towards the outside edges of the
11	respective front tire stop;
12	an inner guide member attached to the floor, the inner guide member having (i) a left
13	section angled outwardly generally towards the inside edge of the left tire stop,
14	and (ii) a right section angled outwardly generally towards the inside edge of the
15	right tire stop; and
16	a framework, the framework having one or more nozzles attached to the framework, each
17	of the one or more nozzles configured for emitting a jet of cleaning solution.